THE DEEP WEB

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@Anthares101

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Image extracted from this Wapology article

THE DEEP WEB

Dark

TOR:

AN ONION ROUTING IMPLEMENTATION

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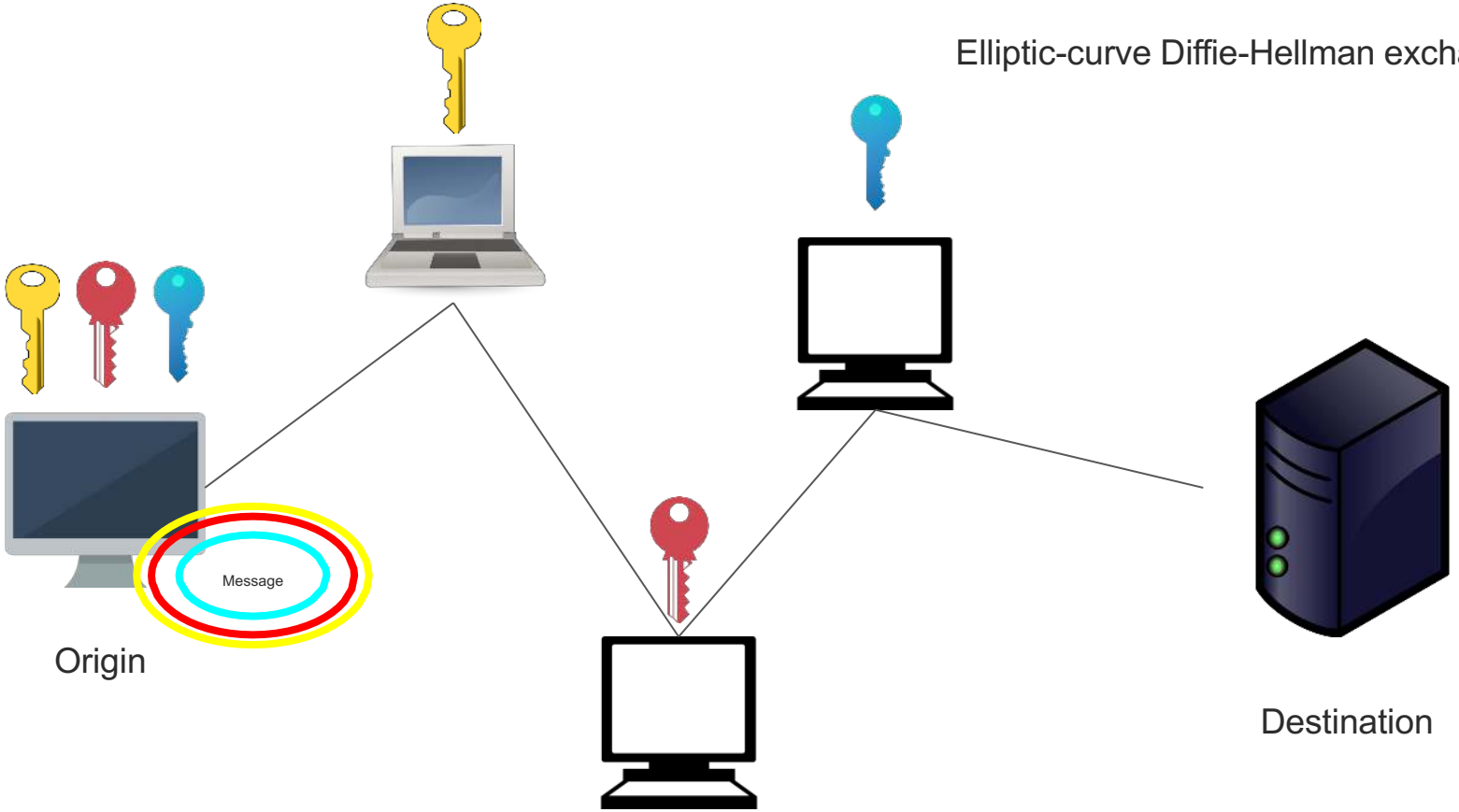
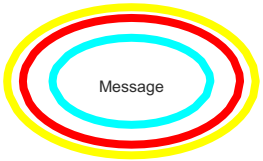
WHAT IS ONION ROUTING?

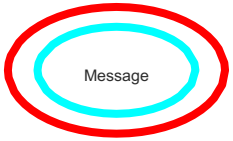
Elliptic-curve Diffie-Hellman exchange





Origin

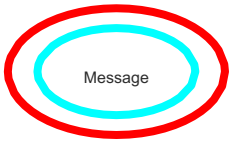
Destination



Origin

Destination

Origin



Destination

Origin

Destination

Origin

Destination

Origin

Destination


Message
Origin
Destination

Message

No encryption

Origin

Destination

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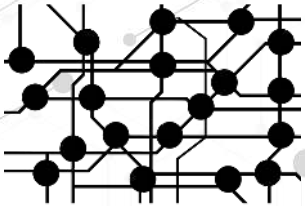
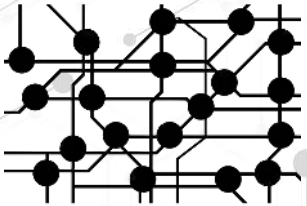
TOR CIRCUITS

Are formed by Tor using 3 relays (or nodes). The client will connect to the destination using this circuit through a local proxy



TOR CIRCUITS

A Tor circuit is considered “dirty” once used and after 10 minutes of this usage, if no traffic is using it, the circuit is refreshed



TOR CELLS

Tor send information in packets of 512 bytes each. This packets are called cells

TOR NODES TYPES

- Guard and middle relay 
- Exit relay 
- Bridge 

TOR VULNERABILITIES

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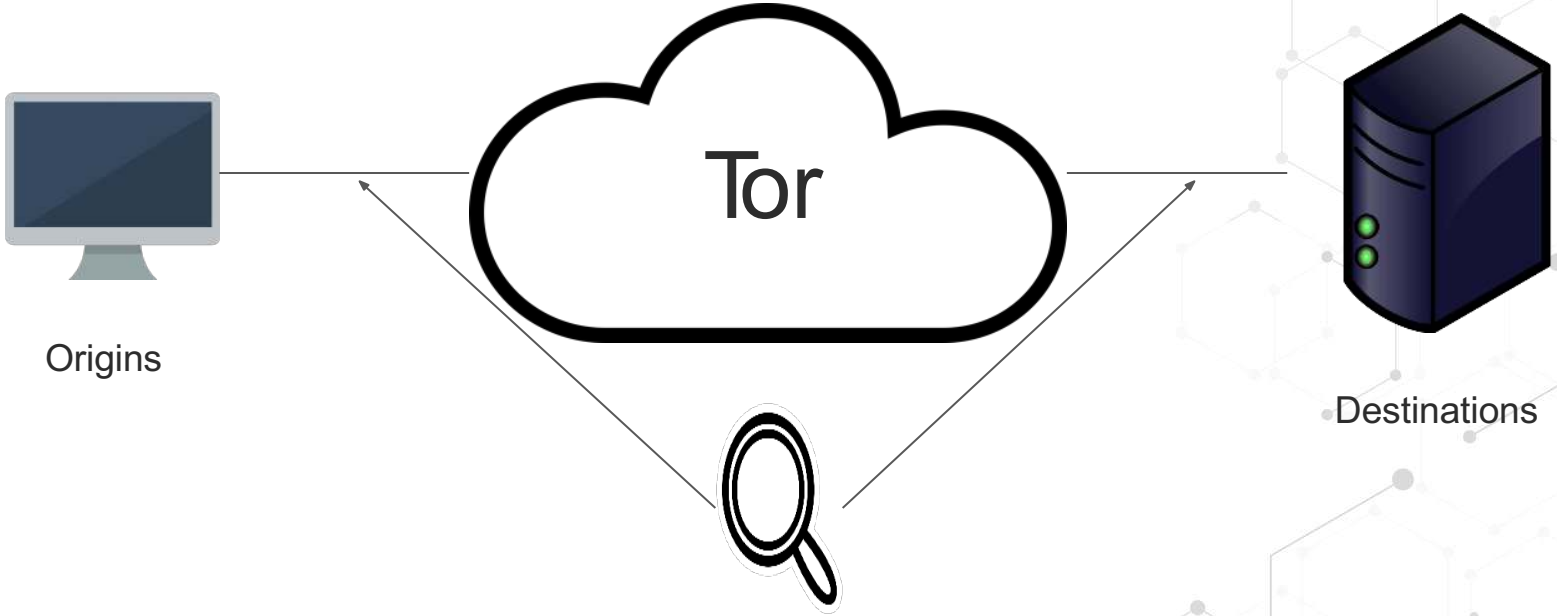
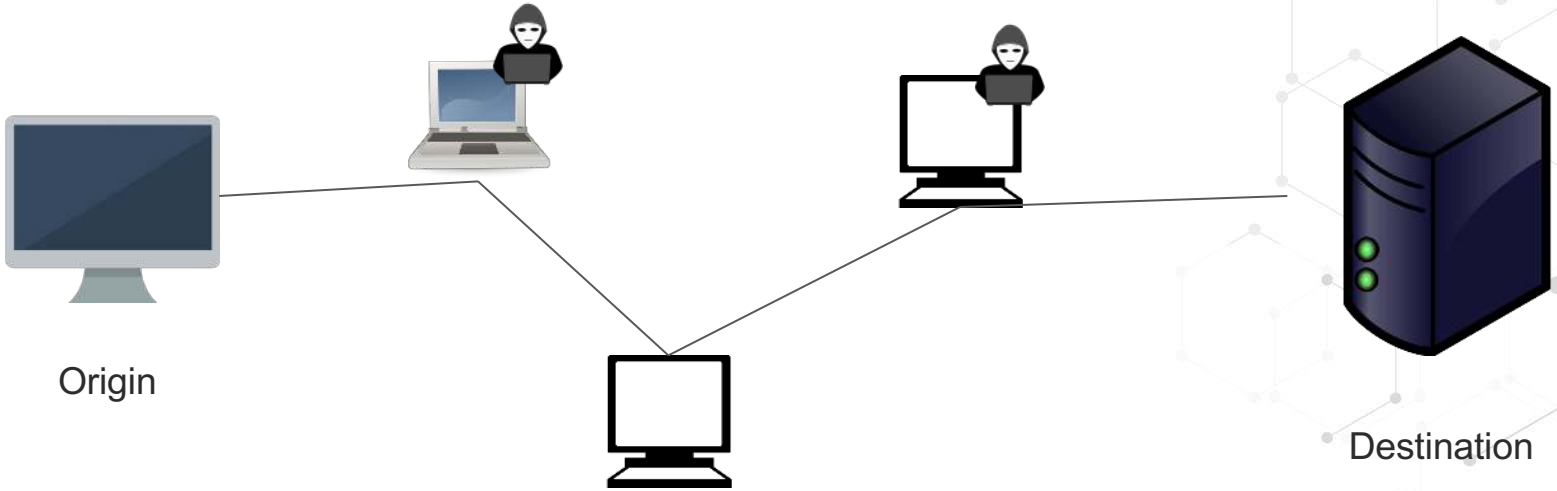
TRAFFIC ANALYSIS



NEFARIOUS RELAYS



0 DAY VULNERABILITY

TOR SECRET SERVICES

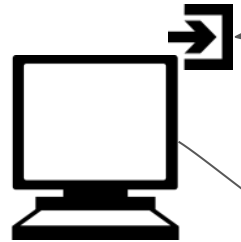
Server Hidden Service Descriptor

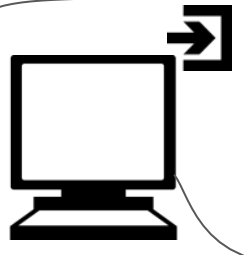
- Service public key
- IPs addresses
- Onion address (Hash derived from public key)

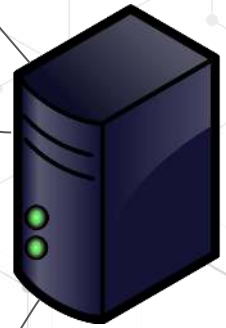
Introduction point (IP)

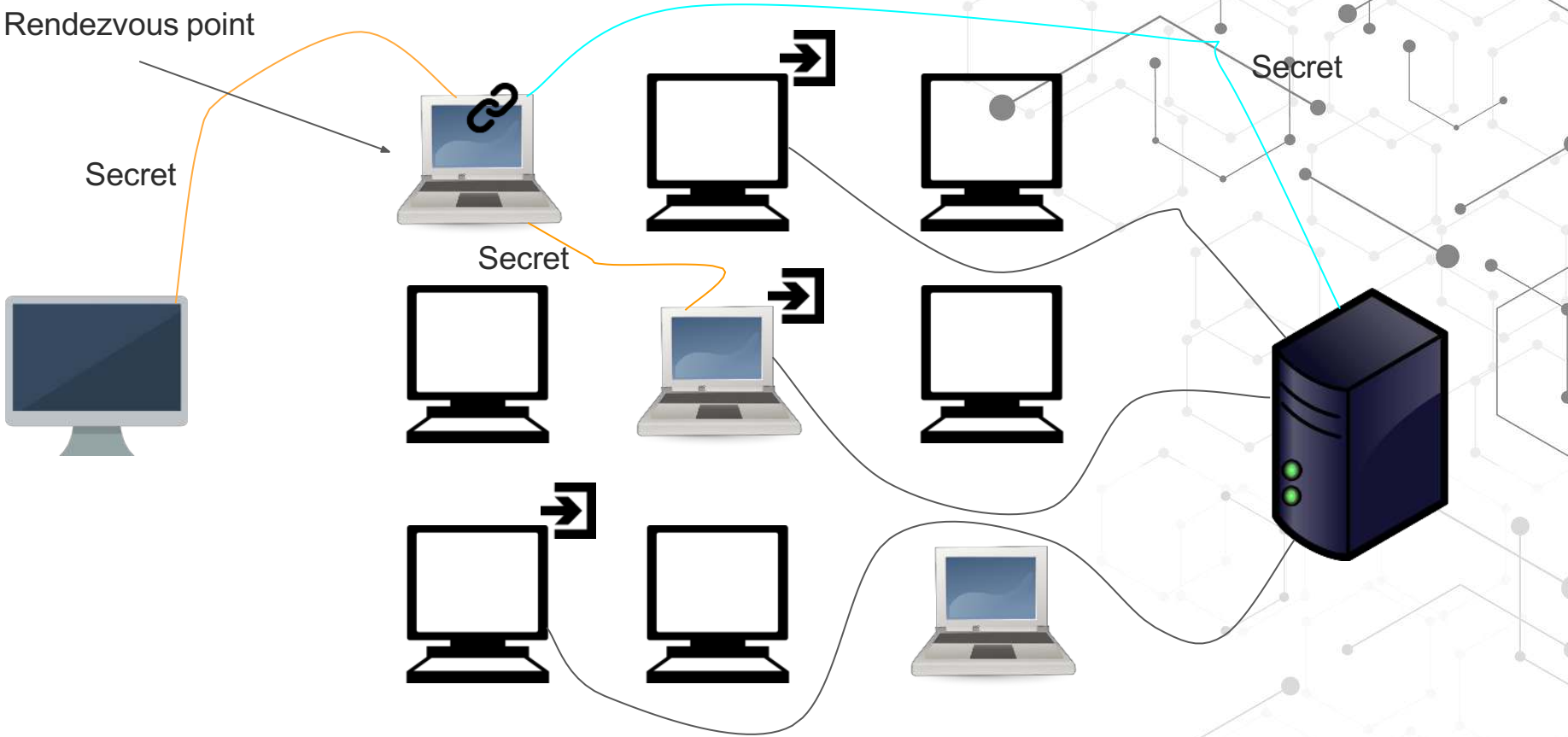
Tor circuit

Check hash table (Distributed) by onion address.








Rendezvous point
Secret
Secret
Secret

SINGLE ONION

If the server doesn't need anonymity we can skip the tor circuit between the server and the rendezvous point

DOCUMENTATION

How long Tor circuits stay alive
How TOR Works- Computerphile
EXTRA BITS: Onion Routing - Computerphile
TOR Hidden Services - Computerphile
Tor documentation

THANK YOU!

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